

14-Aug-19

## PETER DOUGLAS FEAVER

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### Current

Professor of Political Science and Public Policy, Duke University, 2003-present  
-Alexander F. Hehmeyer Professor of Political Science and Public Policy, 2004-2009  
-Associate Professor of Political Science (with tenure), Duke University, 1998-2003  
-Assistant Professor of Political Science, Duke University, 1991-1998  
Director, Triangle Institute for Security Studies, 1999-present  
Director, Duke Program in American Grand Strategy, 2008-present

### Education

Ph.D., Political Science, Harvard University, 1990  
Dissertation: "Guarding the Guardians: Civil-Military Relations and the Control of Nuclear Weapons." Committee: Ashton Carter, Samuel Huntington, Joseph Nye (Chair)  
A.M., Political Science, Harvard University, 1986  
B.A., *Summa Cum Laude*, International Relations, Lehigh University, 1983

### Honors

Howard D. Johnson Teaching Award, Duke University, 2017-2018  
Faculty Advisor of the Year, Alexander Hamilton Society, 2015  
Spirit of Inquiry Teaching Prize, John W. Pope Center, 2013 (Second Place 2009)  
S. Rajaratnam Visiting Professor of Strategic Studies, S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, 2011  
Duke Alumni Distinguished Undergraduate Teaching Award, 2001  
Trinity College Distinguished Teaching Award, 1994-1995  
Duke Alumni Distinguished Undergraduate Teaching Award, Nominated 1992-1993 and 1994-1995  
Phi Beta Kappa, 1982  
Harvard Certificate of Distinction in Teaching, 1985-1986 and 1986-1987  
Navy Commendation Medal, 1994

### Employment

Special Advisor for Strategic Planning and Institutional Reform, National Security Council Staff, White House, 2005-2007  
Director for Defense Policy and Arms Control, National Security Council Staff, White House, 1993-1994  
United States Navy Reserve Officer, Lieutenant Commander, 1990-1999  
Consultant, Institute for Defense Analyses, 1985-1999, 2008-present  
Co-Moderator, Shadow Government Blog, ForeignPolicy.com, 2009-present  
Co-Moderator, Planet War Discussion Group, WashingtonPost.com, 2008-2009

## Selected Grants

“Public Confidence in the Military,” private donor, 2018. \$180,000  
“American Grand Strategy,” private donors, 2009-present. \$3,550,000  
“New Faces,” Scaife Foundation, \$50,000  
“New Faces,” Bradley Foundation, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018. Various amounts ranging from \$10,000 to \$21,000.  
“New Faces,” Earhart Foundation, 2014. \$17,000  
“Bradley Scholar,” Bradley Foundation, 2004- present. \$25,000 annually  
“Casualties, Expectations of Victory & Public Support for Military Operations,” National Science Foundation, 2004. \$20,000  
“Strategic Deception in Modern Democracies: Ethical, Legal, and Policy Challenges,” Strategic Studies Institute, 2003. \$25,000  
“Wielding American Power: Managing Interventions After September 11,” Carnegie Corporation, 2003. \$499,300  
“Assessing the Bush Doctrine,” Strategic Studies Institute, 2002-2003. \$20,000  
“Managing Interventions After September 11: Seed Grant,” Carnegie Corporation, 2002. \$25,000  
“New Faces Initiative,” Smith Richardson Foundation, 2002-2004. \$50,000  
“Standing in the Gap: The Reserve and National Guard and U.S. Civil-Military Inter-relationships,” Dyncorp, 2000-2001. \$39,000  
“Assessing the War on Terrorism,” Strategic Studies Institute, 2002. \$20,000  
“The Civil-Military Culture Gap in Comparative Perspective,” Smith Richardson Foundation, 2001-2002. \$25,000  
“The Rise of China,” Strategic Studies Institute, 2001. \$22,000  
“Bridging the Gap: Assuring Military Effectiveness When Military Culture Diverges from Civilian Society,” Smith Richardson Foundation, 1998-2001. \$516,000  
Research and Writing Grant, Program on Peace and International Cooperation, John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, 1996-97. \$64,000  
Trent Foundation, 1993-2001. Four grants, total \$6,500

## Fellowships

Visiting Fellow, Corpus Christi College, Cambridge University, 2001-2002  
Visiting Scholar, Centre of International Studies, Cambridge University, 2001-2002  
Hoover Summer Program in International Politics, 1995  
International Affairs Fellow, Council on Foreign Relations, 1993-1994  
Mershon Center, Ohio State University, 1990-1991  
Olin Institute, Harvard University, 1990  
New Faces in International Security, Bellagio Conference, Italy, 1992  
Olin Institute Pre-Doctoral Fellowship, Harvard University, 1989-1990  
Harvard MacArthur Fellow, Harvard University, 1987-1989  
Avoiding Nuclear War Project Fellow, Harvard University, 1985-1987

## Courses Taught

Introduction to International Relations; International Security; International Security After the Cold War; National Security in Theory and Practice; American Foreign Policy; American Grand Strategy; American Grand Strategy After 9/11; American Civil-Military Relations; Making American Defense Policy; Ethics and International Relations; Foreign Policy and the Presidential Campaign (2000, 2004, 2008, 2016); Graduate Core Seminar in International Relations Theory; Senior Honors Seminar; Literature, Politics, and the New Imperium; American Grand Strategy Through Film

## Research Interests

Civil-Military Relations, American Foreign Policy, American Defense Policy, Nuclear Operations, Nuclear Proliferation, Information Warfare, International Relations Theory

## Professional Associations

Aspen Strategy Group  
American Political Science Association  
International Studies Association  
Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society, Council Member  
*Foreign Policy*, Contributing Editor  
*International Security*, Editorial Board  
*Armed Forces and Society*, Associate Editor  
*Journal of Strategic Studies*, Editorial Board  
*Strategic Studies Quarterly*, Editorial Board  
*Res Militaris*, Editorial Board  
Center for a New American Security, Board of Advisors  
Center for Christianity and Scholarship, Faculty Advisory Council  
Trinity School of Durham/Chapel Hill, Board of Trustees, 2011-2015  
Council on Foreign Relations, Term Member, 1992-1997

## **Publications: Books**

*Paying the Human Costs of War.* Princeton University Press, 2009. Co-authored with Christopher Gelpi and Jason Reifler.

*Getting the Best Out of College: A Professor, A Dean, and a Student Tell You How to Maximize Your Experience.* Ten Speed Press, 2008. Co-authored with Anne Crossman and Susan Wasiolek.  
Revised and updated 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2012.

*Choosing Your Battles: American Civil-Military Relations and the Use of Force.* Princeton University Press, 2004. Co-authored with Christopher Gelpi. Paperback edition, 2005.  
Translated into Chinese, 2008.

*Armed Servants: Agency, Oversight, and Civil-Military Relations.* Harvard University Press, 2003.  
Paperback edition, 2005.  
Translated into Chinese, 2006.

*Guarding the Guardians: Civilian Control of Nuclear Weapons in the United States.* Cornell University Press, 1992.

## **Publications: Monographs, Edited Books, and Reports**

*Planning Assumptions in U.S. Grand Strategy.* Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments, March 2017. Co-authored with Hal Brands, William Inboden, and Paul Miller.

*After ISIS: U.S. Political-Military Strategy in the Global War on Terror.* Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments, March 2017. Co-authored with Hal Brands.

*Diminishing Returns? The Future of Economic Coercion.* Center for New American Security, November 2015. Co-authored with Eric Lorber.

*Strategic Retrenchment and Renewal in the American Experience.* Strategic Studies Institute: Carlisle, 2014.

*Listening to the Generals: How Military Advice Affects Public Support for the Use of Force.* Center for New American Security, April 2013. Co-authored with James Golby and Kyle Dropp.

*Military Campaigns: Veterans' Endorsements and Presidential Elections.* Center for New American Security, October 2012. Co-authored with James Golby and Kyle Dropp.

"American Grand Strategy At the Crossroads: Leading From the Front, Leading From Behind, or Not Leading at All," in Richard Fontaine and Kristin M. Lord, *America's Path: Grand Strategy for the Next Administration*, Center for New American Security, May 2012.

*Coercive Diplomacy: Evaluating the Consequences of Financial Sanctions.* Legatum Institute (London), November 2010. Co-authored with Eric B. Lorber.

*Soldiers and Civilians: The Civil-Military Gap and American National Security.* MIT Press, 2001. Co-edited with Richard H. Kohn.

*Battlefield Nuclear Weapons: Issues and Options.* University Press of America, 1989. CSIA Occasional Paper #5. Co-edited with Stephen D. Biddle.

*Assuring Control of Nuclear Weapons: The Evolution of Permissive Action Links.* CSIA Occasional Paper #2. University Press of America, 1987. Co-authored with Peter Stein.

### **Publications: Special Editions of Journals**

“Special Section: Debating American Grand Strategy After Major War,” *Orbis*, 53, No. 4 (Fall 2009). Guest Editor.

“Special Section: The Civil-Military Gap in Comparative Perspective,” *Journal of Strategic Studies* 26, No. 2 (June 2003). Guest editor.

“Special Issue: Media and Education in the U.S. Civil-Military Gap,” *Armed Forces and Society* 27, No.2 (Winter 2001). Guest co-editor with Richard H. Kohn.

### **Publications: Peer-Reviewed Articles**

“The Case for Bush Revisionism: Reevaluating the Legacy of America’s 43<sup>rd</sup> President,” *Journal of Strategic Studies* 41, No. 1-2 (2018). Co-authored with Hal Brands.

“Elite Military Cues and Public Opinion About the Use of Military Force,” *Armed Forces & Society* 44, No.1 (January 2018). Co-authored with James Golby and Kyle Dropp.

“What Are America’s Alliances Good For?” *Parameters* 47, No. 2 (Summer 2017), pp. 15-30. Co-authored with Hal Brands.

Submitted for the Record by Chairman Engel to “NATO at 70: An Indispensable Alliance,” Hearing before the Committee on Foreign Affairs, House of Representatives, Serial No. 116-13, 13 March 2019.

“Was the Rise of ISIS Inevitable?” *Survival* 59, No. 3 (June-July 2017). Co-authored with Hal Brands.

“Resign in Protest? A Cure Worse Than Most Diseases,” *Armed Forces & Society* 43 No. 1 (January 2017).

- “Stress-Testing American Grand Strategy,” *Survival*, 58, No. 6 (December 2016/January 2017). Co-authored with Hal Brands.
- “The Irony of American Civil-Military Relations,” *Strategic Studies Quarterly* 9, No. 3 (Fall 2015).
- “Let’s Get a Second Opinion: International Institutions and American Public Support for War,” *International Studies Quarterly* 55, No. 2 (June 2011). Co-authored with Joseph Grieco, Christopher Gelpi, and Jason Reifler.
- “The Right to Be Right: Civil-Military Relations and the Iraq Surge Decision,” *International Security* 35, No. 4 (Spring 2011).
- “Debating American Grand Strategy After Major War,” *Orbis*, 53, No. 4 (Fall 2009).
- “Iraq the Vote: Retrospective and Prospective Foreign Policy Judgments on Candidate Choice and Casualty Tolerance,” *Political Behavior* 29, No. 2 (Summer 2007). Co-authored with Christopher Gelpi and Jason Reifler.
- “Foreign Policy and the Electoral Connection,” *Annual Review of Political Science* 9 (2006). Co-authored with John Aldrich, Jason Reifler, Christopher Gelpi, and Kristin Thompson Sharp.
- “Civilian Monitoring of U.S. Military Operations in the Information Age,” *Armed Forces & Society* 33, No. 1 (2006) Co-authored with Damon Coletta.
- “Success Matters: Casualty Sensitivity and the War in Iraq,” *International Security* 30, No.3 (2005/2006). Co-authored with Christopher Gelpi and Jason Reifler.
- “Civilian Control and Civil-Military Gaps in the United States, Japan, and China,” *Asian Perspective* 29, No. 1 (2005). Co-authored with Takako Hikotani and Shaun Narine.
- “Speak Softly and Carry a Big Stick? Veterans in the Political Elite on the American Use of Force,” *American Political Science Review* 96, No. 4 (December 2002). Co-authored with Christopher Gelpi.
- “The Risks of a Networked Military,” *Orbis* 44, No. 1 (Winter 2000). As a member of the JCISS Study Group, I was a co-author with Richard Harknett and eight other co-authors.
- “The Theory-Policy Debate in Political Science and Nuclear Proliferation,” *National Security Studies Quarterly* 5, No. 3 (Summer 1999).  
Reprinted in Henry Sokolski and James M. Ludes, eds. *Twenty-First Century Weapons Proliferation* (Frank Cass, 2001).
- “Civil-Military Relations,” in Nelson Polsby, et al. eds, *Annual Review of Political Science* (1999).
- “Blowback: Information Warfare and the Dynamics of Coercion,” *Security Studies* 7, No. 4 (Summer

1998).

“Modeling Civil-Military Relations: A Reply to Burk and Bacevich,” *Armed Forces and Society* 24, No. 4 (Summer 1998).

“Crisis as Shirking: An Agency Theory Explanation of the Souring of American Civil-Military Relations,” *Armed Forces and Society* 24, No. 3 (Spring 1998).

“The Domestication of Foreign Policy,” *American Foreign Policy Interests* 20, No. 1 (February 1998).

“Neo-Optimists and the Enduring Problems of Nuclear Proliferation,” *Security Studies* 6, No. 4 (Summer 1997).

“The Civil-Military Problematique: Huntington, Janowitz, and the Question of Civilian Control,” *Armed Forces and Society* 23, No. 2 (Winter 1996).

“An American Crisis in Civilian Control and Civil-Military Relations? Historical and Conceptual Roots,” *The Tocqueville Review* 17, No. 1 (1996).

“Managing Nuclear Proliferation: Condemn, Strike, or Assist,” *International Studies Quarterly* 40, No. 2 (Summer 1996). Co-authored with Emerson M. S. Niou.

“Optimists, Pessimists, and Theories of Nuclear Proliferation Management,” *Security Studies* 4, No. 4 (Summer 1995).

“The Politics of Inadvertence,” *Security Studies* 3, No. 3 (Spring 1994).

“Proliferation Optimism and Theories of Nuclear Operations,” *Security Studies* 2, No. 3/4 (Spring/Summer 1993).

Reprinted in Zachary S. Davis and Benjamin Frankel, eds., *The Proliferation Puzzle: Why Nuclear Weapons Spread and What Results*. London: Frank Cass, 1993.

“Command and Control in Emerging Nuclear Nations,” *International Security* 17, No. 3 (Winter 1992/93).

“Sex as Contract: Abortion and Expanded Choice,” *Stanford Law and Policy Review* 4 (Winter 1992/1993). Co-authored with Robert Kling and Thomas K. Plofchan, Jr.

## **Publications: Editor-reviewed Articles**

“Correspondence: The Establishment and U.S. Grand Strategy,” *International Security* 43, No. 4 (Spring 2019), pp. 197-204. Co-authored with Hal Brands.

“The Secret Sharers: Leaking and Whistle-Blowing in the Trump Era,” *Foreign Affairs*, November/December 2018.

“Trump’s Transatlantic Crisis,” *Commentary*, September 2018. Co-authored with Hal Brands.

“Saving Realism from the So-Called Realists,” *Commentary*, September 2017. Co-authored with Hal Brands.

“Trump and Terrorism: U.S. Strategy after ISIS,” *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2017. Co-authored with Hal Brands.

“President Trump’s Strategy for Asia: Interview,” *Georgetown Journal of Asian Affairs* 3, No. 2 (Spring 2017), pp. 103-111.

“Civil-Military Relations and Policy: A Sampling of a New Wave of Scholarship,” *Journal of Strategic Studies* 40, Nos. 1-2 (2017).

“Should America Retrench? The Risks of Retreat,” *Foreign Affairs* 95, No. 6 (November/December 2016). Co-authored with Hal Brands.

“The Sanctions Myth,” *National Interest* No. 138 (July-August 2015). Co-authored with Eric Lorber.

“Epilogue: Coordinating Actors in Complex Operations and a Third Way to Study Two Familiar Dualities,” *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 24, No. 2 (2013).

“Correspondence: Civilians, Soldiers and the Iraq Surge Decision,” *International Security* 36, No. 3 (Winter 2011/12).

“In Memoriam: Samuel P. Huntington,” *Armed Forces & Society* 35, No. 4 (July 2009).

“The Gap: Soldiers, Civilians and Their Mutual Misunderstanding,” *National Interest* 61 (Fall 2000). Co-authored with Richard H. Kohn.

Translated into French and reprinted by the *Centre d=etudes en sciences sociales de la defense*, Paris, France, 2000.

“Correspondence: Is Anybody Still a Realist?,” *International Security* 25, No. 1, (Summer 2000).

“Correspondence: ‘Proliferation Pessimism and Emerging Nuclear Powers,’ *International Security* 22, No 2 (Fall 1997).

## **Publications: Book Chapters**



- “Analyzing the Evidence: Public Support for Military Action,” in Theodore Lowi, Benjamin Ginsberg, Kenneth Shepsle, and Stephen Ansolabehere, *American Government: Power and Purpose*, Norton, forthcoming. Co-authored with Christopher Gelpi and Jason Reifler.
- “The Iraq Surge,” in Hal Brands, Jeffrey Engel, William Inboden, and Timothy Sayle, eds. *‘The Last Card in the Deck’: Inside George W. Bush’s 2007 Iraq Surge Decision*, Cornell Press, forthcoming. Co-authored with Stephen Hadley and Meghan O’Sullivan.
- “Civil-Military Relations,” in William C. Wohlforth and Alexandra Gheciu, eds. *Oxford University Press Handbook of International Security*, Oxford University Press, 2018. Co-authored with Lindsay Cohn and Damon Coletta.
- “ASG 2016 Wrap Up,” in Nicholas Burns and Jonathan Price, eds. *America’s National Security Architecture: Rebuilding the Foundation*, Aspen Institute, 2016.
- “Thanks for Your Service: Civilian and Veteran Attitudes After Fifteen Years of War,” in Kori Schake and Jim Mattis, *Warriors & Citizens: American Views of Our Military*. Hoover Institution Press, 2016. Co-authored with Jim Golby and Lindsay P. Cohn.
- “Civilian Control of the Military,” in Stephen L. Schechter, ed. *American Governance*. Macmillan Reference USA, 2016. Co-authored with Damon Coletta.
- “Commentary: National Security and International Law,” in Meena Bose and Paul Fritz, eds., *The George W. Bush Presidency: Foreign Policy*, Volume 3., Nova Publishers, 2016.
- “The Hinges of a Successful Strategy to Defeat ISIL,” in Nicholas Burns and Jonathon Price, eds. *Blind Spot: America’s Response to Radicalism in the Middle East*. Aspen Strategy Group, 2015.
- “Organizing to Implement an Effective Foreign Policy,” in Eliot Cohen, Eric Edelman, and Brian Hook, eds. *Rebuilding American Foreign Policy*. John Hay Initiative, 2015. Co-authored with William Inboden.
- “Looking Forward Through the Past: The Role of History in Bush White House National Security Policymaking,” in Hal Brands and Jeremi Suri eds., *The Power of the Past*. Washington DC: Brookings Institution, 2015. Co-authored with William Inboden.
- “Provocations on Policymakers, Casualty Aversion and Post-Heroic Warfare,” in Sibylle Scheipers, ed. *Heroism & The Changing Character of War: Toward Post-Heroic Warfare?*. London: Palgrave=McMillan, 2014. Co-authored with Charles Miller.
- “‘When the Urgency of Time and Circumstances Clearly Does not Permit...’: Predelegation in Nuclear and Cyber Scenarios,” in Emily O. Goldman and John Arquilla, *Cyber Analogies*, Naval Post-Graduate School Technical Report, NPS-DA-14-001, April 2014. Co-authored with Kenneth Geers.

Reprinted in *Understanding Cyber Conflict: 14 Analogies*, George Perkovich and Ariel E. Levite, eds. Washington, DC: 2017.

“Eight Myths about American Grand Strategy,” in Sheila R. Ronis ed., *Forging American Grand Strategy: Securing a Path Through a Complex Future*, Strategic Studies Institute: Army War College Carlisle, 2013.

“Nuclear Command and Control in Crisis: Old Lessons from New History.” In *Nuclear Weapons Security Crises: What Does History Teach?* edited by Henry Sokolski and Bruno Tertrais. Carlisle, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, 2013.

“Assessing Strategic Choices in the War on Terror,” in James Burk, ed., *How 9/11 Changed Our Ways of War*. Stanford University Press, 2013. Co-authored with Stephen Biddle.

Republished in adapted form in *Understanding the U.S. Wars in Iraq and Afghanistan*, co-edited by Richard Immerman and Beth Bailey. New York: NYU Press, 2015.

“Has the Obama Response to the Arab Revolutions Been Effective? Yes, Not Really, and Probably Too Soon to Tell,” in Nicholas Burns and Jonathon Price, eds., *The Arab Revolutions and American Policy*. Aspen Strategy Group, 2013.

“The Ultimate Balancing Act: Democratic Governance and Nuclear Policy in the United States,” in Hans Born, Bates Gill and Heiner Hänggi, eds. *Governing the Bomb: Civilian Control and Democratic Accountability of Nuclear Weapons*. SIPRI/Oxford University Press, 2010. Co-authored with Kristen Thompson Sharp.

“Domestic Politics and the Long War,” in Thomas Donnelly, *Lessons From the Long War*. American Enterprise Institute, 2010.

“Before and After Huntington: The Methodological Maturing of Civil-Military Studies,” in Don Snider and Suzanne Nielson, eds., *American Civil-Military Relations: Realities and Challenges*. Johns Hopkins Press, 2009. Co-authored with Erika Seeler.

“What Was the Point of SPIR? Strategic Planning in National Security at the White House,” in Daniel Drezner, ed., *Avoiding Trivia: The Role of Strategic Planning in American Foreign Policy*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Press, 2009. Co-authored with William Inboden.

“Interagency Perspective - 10 Lessons,” address to the 2008 Unrestricted Warfare Symposium, published in Ronald r. Luman, ed. *Proceedings of the 2008 Unrestricted Warfare Symposium*. The Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory, 2008.

“American Civil-Military Relations and the Use of Force” in Peter Karsten, ed., *Encyclopedia of War and American Society*. London: Sage Publications; 133-137. Co-authored with Christopher Gelpi and Lindsay Cohn.

“The Reserves and Guard: Standing in the Gap Before and After 9/11,” in Barbara A. Bicksler, Curtis

L. Gilroy, and John T. Warner, eds. *The All-Volunteer Force: Thirty Years of Service*. London: Brassey's, 2004. Co-authored with David Filer and Paul Gronke.

"Introduction: The Gap Between the Military and Civilian in the United States in Perspective," in Peter D. Feaver and Richard H. Kohn, eds. *Soldiers and Civilians: The Gap Between the Military and American Society and What it Means for National Security*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2001. Co-authored with Richard H. Kohn and Lindsay P. Cohn.

"Conclusion: The Gap and What it Means for American National Security," in Peter D. Feaver and Richard H. Kohn, eds. *Soldiers and Civilians: The Gap Between the Military and American Society and What it Means for National Security*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2001. Co-authored with Richard H. Kohn.

"Uncertain Confidence: Civilian and Military Attitudes About Civil-Military Relations," in Peter D. Feaver and Richard H. Kohn, eds. *Soldiers and Civilians: The Gap Between the Military and American Society and What it Means for National Security*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2001. Co-authored with Paul Gronke.

"The Public's Expectations of National Security," in Max G. Manwaring, ed., *...To Insure Domestic Tranquility, Provide for the Common Defence*. Carlisle: Strategic Studies Institute, 2000.

"La Guerre de L'Information et le Controle Politique de la Coercition," in Christopher Dandeker and Bernard Boene, ed., *Les Problemes Militaires en Europe*. Paris: La Decouverte, 1998. {"Information Warfare and the Political Control of Coercion"}.  
Excerpted as "La guerre de l'information," *Societal* 18 (April 1998).

"El Control Civil en Pequeñas Democracias: La Contribución de las Ciencias Políticas," in Kevin Casas, ed., *Relaciones Cívico-Militares Comparadas: Entendiendo los Mecanismos de Control Civil en Pequeñas Democracias (América Latina.)* San José, Fundación Arias para la Paz y el Progreso Humano, 1997. {"Comparative Civil-Military Relations in Small Democracies: The Contribution from Political Science"}.

"Civil-Military Conflict and the Use of Force," in Donald Snider and Miranda A. Carlton-Carew, eds. *U.S. Civil-Military Relations: In Crisis or Transition?* Center for Strategic and International Studies 1995.

"The Use and Control of Military Power," in Richard Remy and Merry Merryfield, eds. *Teaching About International Conflict and Peace*. SUNY Press, 1995.

"Social Sources of Inadvertent Nuclear Use in the Former Soviet Union: Civil-Military Relations and the Black Market," in Carin Atterling Wedar, Michael Intriligator, and Peeter Vares, eds., *Implications of the Dissolution of the Soviet Union for Accidental/Inadvertent Use of Weapons of Mass Destruction*. Tallinn: Estonian Academy of Sciences, 1992.

"Rethinking Key West: Service Roles and Missions after the Cold War," in Joseph Kruzal, ed. *The*

*American Defense Annual, 1993*. Lexington Books. Co-authored with Kurt M. Campbell.

“The Evolution of American Nuclear Doctrine,” in Graham Allison, et al. eds., *A Primer for the Nuclear Age*. Lanham: University Press of America, 1990.

“The Spread of Nuclear Weapons,” and “Nuclear Energy: Promise or Peril,” in Frank Kaleb Jansen, ed. *Target Earth*. Pasadena: Global Mapping International, 1989.

## **Publications: Other**

“Thank You for Your Lip Service? Social Pressure to Support the Troops,” *War on the Rocks*, 14 August 2019. Accessible at: <https://warontherocks.com/2019/08/thank-you-for-your-lip-service-social-pressure-to-support-the-troops/>. Co-authored with James Golby.

“No, President George W. Bush Did Not Undermine American Power and International Order,” *War on the Rocks*, 26 July 2019, accessible at: <https://warontherocks.com/2019/07/did-president-george-w-bush-undermine-american-power-and-international-order/>. Co-authored with Will Inboden.

“Lessons from the Iraq War,” *National Review*, 8 July 2019, accessible at <https://www.nationalreview.com/magazine/2019/07/08/lessons-from-the-iraq-war/>. Co-authored with Hal Brands

“Roundtable on Sheena Chestnut Greitens, *Dictators and Their Secret Police: Coercive Institutions and State Violence*.” H-Diplo/ISSF Forum, 15 April 2019. Editor and Introduction.

“Living in Trump’s World: The Global Reaction to ‘America First,’” *War on the Rocks*, 27 March 2018 (<https://warontherocks.com/2018/03/living-in-trumps-world-the-global-reaction-to-america-first/>). Co-authored with Hal Brands.

“Roundtable on Frank P. Harvey and John Mitton. *Fighting for Credibility: U.S. Reputation and International Politics*.” H-Diplo/ISSF Forum, 1 December 2017. Editor and Introduction.

“Not Too Cold, Not Too Hot,” *Weekly Standard*, 18 September 2017. Co-authored with Hal Brands.

“Stress-Testing the Foundations of American Grand Strategy,” *WarOnTheRocks.com*, 13 December 2016. Co-authored with Hal Brands.

“Make an Exception for an Exceptional Candidate,” *New York Times* online, 6 December 2016.

“Review of ‘Obama’s World: Judging His Foreign Policy Record.’” H-Diplo/ISSF Forum, 3 July 2016.

“Understanding the Limits of Sanctions,” [www.LawfareBlog.com](http://www.LawfareBlog.com), 26 July 2015. Co-authored with Eric Lorber.

“Long View on Iran,” *ForeignAffairs.com*, 24 November 2014. Co-authored with Eric Lorber.

“What Do Policymakers Want from Academic Experts on Nuclear Proliferation?” *MonkeyCage, WashingtonPost.com*, 8 July 2014.

“Penalty Box: How Sanctions Trap Policymakers,” *ForeignAffairs.com*, 6 June 2014. Co-authored with Eric Lorber.

“The Public Listens to Generals,” *Cleveland Plain Dealer*, 9 April 2013. Co-authored with James Golby and Kyle Dropp.  
Also printed in the *Providence Journal*, 18 April 2013.

“Hagel and the Veteran Effect: Service Tempers Views On The Use Of Force,” *TheDailybeast.com*, 12 February 2013. Co-authored with Christopher Gelpi.

“Brass Politics: How Retired Military Officers are Shaping Elections,” *ForeignAffairs.com*, 5 November 2012. Co-authored with James Golby, Heidi Urben, and Kyle Dropp.

Book review of Richard K. Betts’ *American Force: Dangers, Delusions and Dilemmas in National Security, H-Diplo/ISSF*, 5 November 2012.

“Is Obama’s Foreign Policy Different to Foreign President Bush’s,” E-International Relations, 3 August 2012 (<http://www.e-ir.info/2012/08/03/is-obamas-foreign-policy-different-to-bushs/>). Co-authored with Ionut Popescu.

Book review of Bruce Fleming’s *Bridging the Military-Civilian Divide: What Each Side Must Know about the Other—and about Itself, Proceedings* (April 2011), pp. 75-76.

“Obama’s Nuclear Modesty,” *New York Times*, 8 April 2010.

“Competition and Compromise,” *Duke Magazine* 95 (3) (May/June 2009).

“Pentagon Funding? Bring it On,” *Foreign Policy Online*, August 2008.

“Anatomy of the Surge,” *Commentary*, April 2008. Reprinted in Royce Flippin, ed., *Best American Political Writing: 2008*. New York: Public Affairs, 2008.

“Why We Went into Iraq,” *Weekly Standard*, 24 March 2008.

“MoveOn’s McCarthy Moment,” *Boston Globe*, 11 September 2007.

“Whose Military Vote?” *Washington Post*, 12 October 2004.

“Iraq Messages Need Honing,” *Newsday*, 23 September 2004. Co-authored with Christopher Gelpi and

Jason Reifler.

“Go Negative On the Allies,” *The New York Times*, 15 June 2004.

“Let UN Impose New Accountability,” *Long Island Newsday*, 30 March 2004. Co-authored with Robert O. Keohane.

“The Clinton Mind-set,” *Washington Post*, 24 March 2004.

“The Fog of WMD,” *Washington Post*, 28 January 2004.

“The Case for the Defense,” book review of Midge Decter, *Rumsfeld*, in *Weekly Standard*, 3 November 2003.

“Will the UN Really Help?” *Washington Post*, 4 September 2003.

“Don’t Substitute Spy Services for Leadership,” *Raleigh News and Observer*, 15 June 2003.

“Casualties Are the First Truth of War,” *Weekly Standard*, 7 April 2003.

“Winning Back Old Europe,” *WeeklyStandard.com*, 3 April 2003.

Book review of David Halberstam's *War in a Time of Peace*, *International Studies Review* (Fall 2002)

“Body Bags Alone Won’t Dampen American Morale,” *USA Today*, 20 March 2002, p. 15. Co-authored with Cori E. Dauber.

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